REFERENCES CITED

Amorosi, T.

1989 A Postcranial Guide to Domestic Neonatal and Juvenile Mammals. BAR International Series 533, Oxford, England.

Bachman, D. C. and W. P. Catts

1990 Final Archaeological Investigations of the Lafferty Lane Cemetery 7K-D-111, State 1 Relief Corridor, Dover, Kent County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 80, Dover.

Bachman, D. C., D. J. Grettler, and J. F. Custer

1988 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Early Action Segment of the Route 13 Corridor, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 69. Dover.

Barber, M. B.

1981 Insight into Site Dynamics as Reflected in Small Samples of Animal Bones: The Faunal Analysis of Three Virginia Historic Assemblages. Quarterly Bulletin Archaeological Society of Virginia. 35(3):159-164.

Bausman, R. O.

1940 An Economic Study of Land Utilization of Kent County, Delaware. University of Delaware Agricultural Experimental Station Bulletin 224, Newark.

Behrensmeyer, A. K.

1978 Taphonomic and Ecologic Information From Bone Weathering. **Paleobiology.** 4(2):150-162.

Bobrowsky, P. T.

1982 An Examination of Casteel's MNI Behavior Analysis: A Reductionist Approach. **Midcontinental Journal of Archaeology.** 7(2):171-184.

Boessneck, J.

1970 30 Osteological Differences between Sheep (Ovis aries Linne') and Goat (Capra hircus Linne'). **Science in Archaeology,** edited by Don Brothwell and Eric Higgs, pp. 331-358. New York: Praeger Publishers.

Braun, E. L.

1967 **Deciduous Forests of Eastern North America**. Hafner, New York.

Bull, G. and S. Payne

Tooth Eruption and Epiphysial Fusion in Pigs and Wild Boar. In **Ageing and Sexing Animal Bones From Archaeological Sites**, edited by Bob Wilson, Caroline Grigson and Sebastian Payne, pp. 55-72. Great Britain: BAR British Series 109.

Casteel, R. W.

- 1977 Characterization of Faunal Assemblages and the Minimum Number of Individuals Determined from Paired Elements: Continuing Problems in Archaeology. **Journal of Archaeological Science.** 4:125-134.
- 1978 Faunal Assemblages and the "Weigemethode" or Weight Method. **Journal of Field Archaeology.** 5:71-77.
- Casteel, R. W. and D. K. Grayson
 - 1977 Terminological Problems in Quantitative Faunal Analysis. **World Archaeology.** 9(2):235-242.
- Catts, W. P., and J. F. Custer
 - 1990 Tenant Farmers, Stone Masons, and Black Laborers: Final Archaeological Investigations of the Thomas Williams Site, Glasgow, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series 82. Dover.
- Chaplin, R. E.
 - 1971 The Study of Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites. Seminar Press, New York.
- Coleman, E. C., K. W. Cunningham, D. C. Bachman, W. P. Catts, and J. F. Custer
 - 1983 Final Archaeological Investigations at the Robert Ferguson/Weber Homestead, Ogletown, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 16. Dover.
- Coleman, E. C., K. W. Cunningham, J. O'Connor, W. P. Catts, and J. F. Custer
 - 1984 Phase III Data Recovery Excavations of the William M. Hawthorn Site 7NC-E-46, New Churchman's Road, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 28. Dover.
- Coleman, E. C., K. W. Cunningham, W. P. Catts, and J. F. Custer
 - 1985 Intensive Archaeological Investigations of the Wilson/Slack Agricultural Works Complex, Chestnut Hill Road-Route 4, Newark, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 34. Dover.
- Crabtree, P. J.
 - 1985 Historic Zooarchaeology: Some Methodological Considerations. **Historic Archaeology.** 19(1):76-78.
 - 1990 Zooarchaeology and Complex Societies: Some Uses of Faunal Analysis for the Study of Trade, Social Status, and Ethnicity. In **Archaeological Method and Theory.** Arizona: The University of Arizona Press. Vol. 2.
- Crader, D. C.
 - The Zooarchaeology of the Storehouse and the Dry Well at Monticello. **American Antiquity.** 49(3):542-558.

- Custer, J. F., D. Bachman, and D. Grettler
 - 1986 An Archaeological Planning Survey of Selected Portions of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 45. Dover.
 - 1987 Phase I/II Archaeological Research Plan, U.S. Route 13 Relief Route, Kent and New Castle Counties, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 54. Dover.
- De Cunzo, L., and W. P. Catts
 - 1990 Management Plan for Delaware's Historical Archaeological Resources. Ms. on file, University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- Demeter, C. S. and B. A. Smith
 - 1992 Archaeological Phase III Investigations of the Cargo Inspection Facility Ambassador Bridge Border Station (20WN926). Ellis, Naeyaert, Genheimer, Associates, Inc. Troy, Michigan and General Services Administration, Chicago.
- Eidt, R. C.
 - 1977 Detection and Examination of Anthrosols by Phosphate Analysis. **Science** 197(4311):1327-1333.
- Evans, J. G.
 - 1978 An Introduction to Environmental Archaeology. Cornell University Press, Ithaca.
- Fike, R.E.
 - 1987 The Bottle Book: A Comprehensive Guide to Historic, Embossed Medicine Bottles. Peregrine Smith, Inc., Salt Lake City.
- Glassie, H.
 - 1968 Pattern in the Material Folk Culture of the Eastern United States. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia.
 - 1972 Eighteenth Century Cultural Processes in Delaware Valley Folk Building. **Winterthur Portfolio** 7:29-57.
 - 1975 Folk Housing in Middle Virginia. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.
- Godden, G.A.
 - 1964 Encyclopedia of British Pottery and Porcelain Marks. Crown Publisher, Inc. New York.
- Grayson, D. K.
 - On the Quantification of Vertebrate Archaeofaunas. In Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory, edited by Michael B. Schiffer. Academic Press, New York. 2:199-237.
 - 1981 The Effects of Sample Size on Some Derived Measures in Vertebrate Faunal Analysis. **Journal** of Archaeological Science. 8:77-88.
 - 1984 **Quantitative Zooarchaeology.** Academic Press, New York.

- Grettler, D. J.
 - 1990 The Landscape of Reform: Society, Environment, and Agricultural Reform in Central Delaware, 1790-1840. Unpublished Ph.D dissertation. Department of History, University of Delaware, Newark.
 - 1992 Farmer Snug and Farmer Slack: The Archaeology of Agricultural Reform in Central Delaware. Paper presented at the 1992 Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, Kingston, Jamaica.
- Grettler, D. J., D. C. Bachman, J. F. Custer, and J. Jamison
 - 1991a Phase II Archaeological Survey of All Historic Sites in the Early Action Segment of the State Route 1 Relief Route, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 87. Dover.
 - 1991b Phase I and II Archaeological Survey of Kent Road 88 (Dover to Leipsic Road) and Kent Road 337 (Persimmon Tree Lane) Realignments, and Final Archaeological Excavations at the W. Eager Site for the Delaware Route 1 Relief Corridor, Dover, Kent County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 90. Dover.
- Grettler, D. J., G. L. Miller, W. P. Catts, K. Doms, M. F. Guttman, K. Iplenski, A. Hoseth, J. Hodny, and J. F. Custer
 - 1994 Marginal Farms on the Edge of Town: Final Archaeological Investigations at the Moore-Taylor, Benjamin Wynn (Lewis-E), and Wilson-Lewis Farmsteads, State Route 1 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 124, Dover.

Grigson, C.

- 1978 Towards a Blueprint for Animal Bone Reports in Archaeology. In **Research Problems in Zooarchaeology**, edited by D. R. Brothwell, K. D. Thomas and Juliet Clutton-Brock. pp. 121-128. Institute of Archaeology, London.
- 1982 Sex and Age Determination of Some Bones and Teeth of Cattle: Domestic Review of the Literature. In **Aging and Sexing Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites**, edited by Bob Wilson, Caroline Grigson, and Sebastian Payne, pp. 7-23. BAR British Series No. 109, Oxford.

Hamilton, W. J.

1963 The Mammals of Eastern United States. Hafner Publishing Co., New York.

Heaivilin, A.D.

1981 Grandma's Tea Leaf Ironstone. Wallace-Homestead Book Company. Des Moines.

Heite, E. F.

1984 The Archives Survival Guide. Quarterly Bulletin Archaeological Society of Virginia. 39(3):113-144.

Herman, B. L.

1987a Architecture and Rural Life in Central Delaware 1700-1900. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

1987b Rural Tenant Housing in the Delaware Valley, 1780-1800. Paper presented at the 1987 Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

Hesse, B. and P. Wapnish

1985 Animal Bone Archaeology: From Objectives to Analysis. Manuals on Archaeology No. 5 Taraxacum, Inc. Washington, D. C.

Hoseth, A., C. D. Leithren, W. P. Catts, E. C. Coleman, and J. F. Custer

1990 Final Archaeological Invstigations of the A. Temple Site (7NC-D-68), Chestnut Hill Road (Route 4), Ogletown, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 81. Dover.

Inashima, P. Y.

1991 Archeological Monitoring of Construction Beneath the Gallatin House, Friendship Hill National Historic Site, Pennsylvania. United States Department of the Interior National Park Service, Denver Service Center, Eastern Applied Archeology Center. Rockville, Maryland.

Jackson, J. B.

1984 **Discovering the Vernacular Landscape**. Yale University Press, New Haven.

Johnson, E.

1985 Current Developments in Bone Technology. In **Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory.** edited by Michael B. Schiffer. Academic Press Inc., New York. 8:157-235.

Jolley, R. J.

1983 North American Historic Sites Zooarchaeology. **Journal of the Society of Historic Archaeology.** 17(2):64-79.

Jones, O. and C. Sullivan

1985 **The Parks Canada Glass Directory**, National Historic Parks and Sites, Canadian Parks Service.

Jordan, R. R.

1964 Columbia (Pleistocene) Sediments of Delaware. **Delaware Geological Survey Bulletin** No. 12. Newark.

Klein, R. G. and K. Cruz-Uribe

1984 The Analysis of Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

Kovel, R. and T. Kovel

1986 Kovel's New Dictionary of Marks. Crown Publishers, Inc. New York.

Lewis, P. F.

1979 Axioms for Reading the Landscape. In the **Interpretation of Ordinary Landscapes**, edited by D. W. Meinig. Oxford University Press, New York.

Lyman, R. L.

- 1977 Analysis of Historic Faunal Remains. **Historic Archaeology.** 11:67-73.
- 1979 Available Meat from Faunal Remains: A Consideration of Techniques. **American Antiquity.** 44(3):536-546.
- 1987 On the Zooarchaeological Measures of Socioeconomic Position and Cost-Efficient Meat Purchases. **Historical Archaeology.** 21(1):58-66.

McManamon, F. P.

Discovering Sites Unseen. In Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory, vol. 7, edited by M. B. Schiffer, pp. 223-292. Academic Press, Inc., New York.

Matthews, E. D., and W. Ireland

1971 **Soil Survey of Kent County, Delaware.** United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Washington, D.C.

Matthews, E. D., and O. L. Lavoie

1970 Soil Survey of New Castle County, Delaware. United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Washington, D.C.

Merwin, M.M.

1977 Thomas Rodney's Diary of a Journey by Carriage from Delaware to New York City. **Delaware History.** Vol. XVII. Historical Society of Delaware: 1976-77.

Michel, J.

1985 **A Typology of Delaware Farms.** Unpublished manuscript. University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.

Miller, G. L.

- 1992 **Terminus Post Quem List**. Unpublished manuscript. University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark.
- 1980 Classification and Economic Scaling of 19th Century Ceramics. **Historical Archaeology**. 14:1-40.

Miller, G. L. and C. Sullivan

Machine-Made Glass Containers and the End of Production for Mouth-Blown Bottles. **Research Bulletin**. No. 171. December. Parks Canada.

Moir, R. W.

1987 Farmstead Proxemics and Intersites. In **Historic Buildings, Material Culture, and People of the Prairie Margin: Architecture, Artifacts, and Synthesis of Historic Archaeology**, edited by David H. Jurney and Randall W. Moir, pp. 229-237.

Moir, R. W. and D. H. Jurney (editors)

1987 Pioneer Settlers, Tenant Farmers, and Communities: Objectives, Historical Background, and Excavation. Richland Creek Technical Series 4, Archaeological Research Program, Insistute for the Study of Earth and Man. Southern Methodist University.

Parker, K. A. and J. L. Hernigle

1990 **Portrait of a Middling Plantation in Piedmont Virginia.** National Park Service, Washington D. C.

Plog, S.

1976 Relative Efficiencies of Sampling Techniques for Archaeological Surveys. In **The Early Mesoamerican Village**, edited by K. Flannery, pp. 136-158. Academic Press, New York.

Reitz, E. J. and C. M. Scarry

1985 Reconstructing Historic Subsistence with an Example from Sixteenth-Century Spanish Florida. Society for Archaeology Special Publication Series, Number 3.

Sauer, C. O.

1963 The Morphology of Landscape. In **Land and Life**, edited by J. Leighly. University of California Press.

Scharf, J. T.

1888 History of Delaware, 1609-1888. Vols. I and II. L. J. Richards and Co., Philadelphia.

Schmid, E.

1972 Atlas of Animal Bones. Elsevier Publishing Co., New York.

Scholl, M. D., A. Hoseth, and D. J. Grettler

1994 Transportation and Agricultural Changes in Blackbird Hundred: Final Archaeological Investigations at the Buchanan-Savin Farmstead, State Route 1 Corridor, Green Spring, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 106. Dover.

Schultz, P. D. and S. M. Gust

1983 Faunal Remains and Social Status in 19th Century Sacramento. **Historical Archaeology.** 17(1):44-53.

Shaffer, M., J. F. Custer, D. Grettler, S.C. Watson, and C. De Santis

1988 Final Phase III Investigations of the Whitten Road Site 7NC-D-100, Whitten or Walther Road, County Road 346, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 68. Dover.

Simpson, P. H.

1986 Cheap, Quick, & Easy: The Early History of Rockfaced Concrete Block Building. Perspectives in Vernacular Architecture III. Thomas Carter and Bernard L. Herman, eds. University of Missouri Press, Columbia.

Sisson, S. and J. D. Grossman

1953 Anatomy of the Domestic Animals. W. B. Saunders, Philadelphia.

Sjoberg, A.

1976 Phosphate Analysis of Anthropic Soils. **Journal of Field Archaeology** 3:447-454.

Smith, Cortland L.

1979 Salmon Fishers of the Columbia. Oregon State University Press, Corvalis, Oregon.

Sopko, J.

1983 Geophysical and Soil Chemical Investigations at New Windsor Cantonment. **Northeast Historical Archaeology** 12:24-30.

Sprague, P. E.

1983 Chicago Balloon Frame: The Evolution During the 19th Century of George W. Snow's System of Erecting Light Frame Buildings From Dimension Lumber and Machine-Made Nails. The Technology of Historic American Buildings: Studies of the Materials, Craft Processes, and the Mechanization of Building Construction. Edited by H. Ward Jandl Foundation for Preservation Technology for the Association for Preservation Technology.

Stein, G.

1988 **Brighton Place Faunal Remains**. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Museum Applied Science Center for Archaeology, University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Stiverson, G. A.

1977 Poverty in a Land of Plenty: Tenancy in Eighteenth-Century Maryland. The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London.

Thomas, D. H.

1971 On Distinguishing Natural from Cultural Bone in Archaeological Sites. **American Antiquity.** 36(3):366-371.

Toulouse, J. H.

1971 **Bottle Makers and Their Marks**. Thomase Nelson, Inc., New York City.

1972 **Fruit Jars**. Jointly published by Thomas Nelson Inc., Nashville Tennessee and Everybodys Press, Hanover, Pennsylvania.

MAP SOURCES CONSULTED

Beers D. G.

1868 Atlas of the State of Delaware, Pomeroy and Beers, Philadelphia.

Byles, A. D.

1859 Map of Kent County, Delaware. A. D. Byles, Philadelphia.

USDA Soil Conservation Maps. 1937, 1948, 1954, 1968, 1977, 1989

MANUSCRIPT SOURCES CONSULTED

Collector's Guide to Clorox Bottles, Clorox Company, Consumer nd Services Department, Oakland, California.

DELAWARE STATE ARCHIVES

Kent County Estate and Probate Records

Chance Family: England to America 1600-1965. Compiled and printed by Hilda (Snowberger) Chance, 1965.

Chance Family in America, 1668-1972, in 48 States. Hilda (Snowberger) Chance.